



Global Software Sector Market Alert

April 2020







Market Context

We are currently experiencing an unprecedented market environment with the onset of COVID-19-related social distancing, and lockdowns across the world resulting in a complete slowdown of economic activity. COVID-19 has introduced a level of unpredictability not previously seen by investors, and it continues to drive sustained levels of market volatility. Certain sub-sectors of tech (online travel, ridesharing, etc.) have been hit especially hard. While segments of the enterprise software market are core enablers of remote working and accordingly are seeing an uplift in utilization, the sector is not immune to broad sell-offs.

Pagemill Partners-tracked software vertical indices have experienced drops of up to c.30% from their peak. Even less volatile large-cap vendors have experienced a sizeable drop in share price with our Large-Cap Index trading at c.17% below its peak. It is unclear if we have hit a bottom yet and the overall long-term economic impact of COVID-19 on public markets is yet to be determined. The impact of COVID-19 is also being felt on large-cap tech M&A with deals larger than USD 1 billion (bn) being pulled in the past two weeks (e.g. Thoma Bravo's proposed acquisition of Imprivata) given concerns around raising debt financing and the valuation impact from the current market environment.

Our Perspective

Across our network, businesses are adjusting swiftly and planning for worst case scenarios. Investment priorities are being re-evaluated with a focus on flexible resource allocation, for example towards customer success, as pipelines are inevitably impacted. Software companies appear to be better positioned to transition to remote work and benefit from recurring revenue and cash upfront models which provide downside protection, at least over the short term.

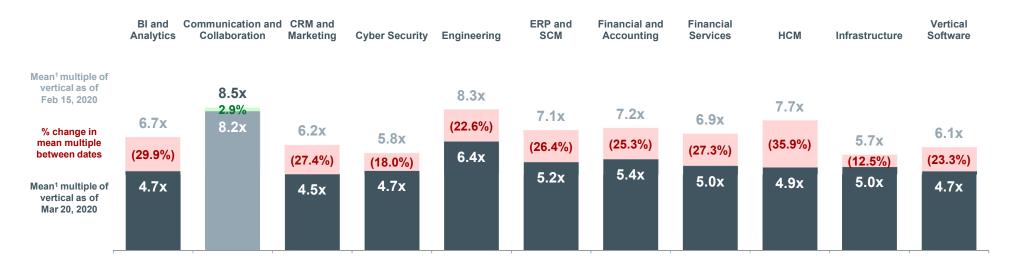
Sectors such as communication and collaboration, infrastructure technology, and digital commerce are natural beneficiaries of remote working and social distancing. Our sector multiples analysis indicates the smaller impact suffered by these stocks. Other business models such as analytics and some cyber security businesses with utility-based pricing models are also seeing near term uplifts. While no business will escape some near term disruption, we are also seeing ambitious management teams of more mature businesses looking forward to the opportunities for market share gains and potential consolidation.

Despite the continued market volatility and slowdown in large-cap M&A, we expect mid-market M&A for deals under \$300 million (mn) especially for certain sub-sectors of software to pick back up in Q3 and remain strong through the end of 2020 and heading in 2021. Lastly, we see continued engagement from private equity firms with existing portfolios which are less exposed to the downturn, and/or with largely uncommitted funds, while strategic investors have taken a more conservative stance.



Pagemill Partners Tracked Software Verticals

EV/CY21 Revenue Multiples¹ (As of March 31, 2020 vs. February 15, 2020)



Index Value Performance and Leverage Ratios^{2,3} (As of March 31, 2020)

Vs. YTD	(14.0%)	20.0%	(7.3%)	(13.4%)	(12.9%)	(2.6%)	(13.0%)	(20.1%)	(22.7%)	(5.5%)	(10.6%)
Vs. February 15, 2020	(28.5%)	(2.4%)	(21.5%)	(16.9%)	(21.4%)	(15.2%)	(23.3%)	(26.4%)	(30.1%)	(12.6%)	(20.0%)
Vs. 52-week High	(28.4%)	(4.8%)	(22.1%)	(24.2%)	(21.9%)	(16.1%)	(23.8%)	(26.2%)	(30.5%)	(13.5%)	(20.3%)
Total Debt / Market Cap	14.2%	11.2%	11.5%	11.9%	9.8%	10.1%	11.0%	17.5%	15.1%	11.9%	24.1%
Net Debt / Market Cap	(11.6%)	7.7%	(5.0%)	(6.5%)	5.7%	(1.9%)	4.3%	22.2%	3.5%	(2.9%)	13.2%

EV = Enterprise Value; CY = Calendar Year; Market Cap = Market Capitalization, Net Debt = Total Debt less Cash

¹ Revenue multiples of each vertical calculated as the mean of constituent multiples

² Index value of each vertical based on dividend adjusted value of constituents, weighted by market capitalization

³ Leverage ratios weighted by constituent market capitalizations





Pagemill Partners Large-Cap Index

Performance of Market Indices for the Last 10 Years



EV = Enterprise Value; NTM = Next 12 Months

Pagemill Partners Large Cap Index includes: MSFT, CSCO, ADBE, ORCL, INTU, SAP, ADSK, WDAY, IBM, VMW, CRM, NOW, DSY, ADP and ROP

¹ Index value based on dividend adjusted value of constituents weighted by market capitalization

² Percentage change in Large Cap Index Value as of March 31, 2020



Pagemill Partners SaaS Index

Performance of Market Indices for the Last 10 Years







Vertical

Software

Pagemill Partners Tracked Software Universe















ERP and SCM





Financial







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